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11 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
12 **FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON**
13 **(Honorable Edward F. Shea)**

14 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) NO. 4:15-cr-06049-EFS-19
15)
16 Plaintiff,)
17 vs.) DEFENDANT'S REPLY TO
18) GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE [ECF
19 JUAN BRAVO ZAMBRANO,) 652] TO DEFENDANT'S MOTIONS
20 Defendant.) TO SUPPRESS EVIDENCE
21) [ECF 622 and 624]

22 **TO: Clerk, U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Washington; and**
23 **TO: Stephanie A. Van Marter, Assistant United States Attorney.**
24

25 **COMES NOW JUAN BRAVO ZAMBRANO**, by and through his attorney of
26 record, Richard A. Smith of *Smith Law Firm*, and submits his reply to the
27 Government's response to his motions to suppress [ECF 622 and 624].
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30 DEFENDANT'S REPLY TO GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE
31 [ECF 652] TO DEFENDANT'S MOTIONS TO SUPPRESS
EVIDENCE [ECF 622 and 624] - Page 1

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1 The Government argues that although the affiant did not include information in
2 the affidavit pertaining to a medical marijuana license that the information was not
3 intentionally withheld and was not material to the court's finding of probable cause
4 for the search warrant.

5 A copy of the Washington State medical marijuana authorization form for Juan
6 Zambrano was attached to the original motion.

7 Here, the Defendant submits the officers were expressly advised that the
8 marijuana grow was authorized to Washington state law. In its response the
9 Government submits that Task Force Officer Gilbert, "does not recall any discussions
10 about a medical marijuana license from ... the girlfriend". That TFO Stanley "is out
11 on leave and not available". The Defense submits an evidentiary hearing is warranted
12 to resolve these disputed facts.
13

14 In addition to the fact the agents were advised of the legal nature of the grow,
15 the size of the grow at 10 small plants would have alerted agents to the probability of
16 a medical marijuana grow. The United States indicates in its brief that agents located
17 "what was believed to be an additional eight pounds of processed marijuana" but this
18 is misleading. In fact there was not eight pounds of processed marijuana located at
19 the residence. (In the detention hearing for Mr. Zambrano, the United States
20 represented there was 20 pounds of processed marijuana found at the house. [See
21 attached Exhibit A, page 2, transcript of Detention Hearing held 12/20/16].)
22 Ultimately no weight was calculated for the marijuana found at the residence and
23 subsequently destroyed. (See attached Exhibit B.)
24

25 The Government also argues that Mr. Zambrano was not in strict compliance
26 with the Washington State Medical Marijuana laws because agents observed 10
27 plants which the Government alleges was more than the law allowed. Mr.
28
29

1 Zambrano's authorization allows him to cultivate no more than 15 plants. (See
2 Exhibit A to ECF 624.)

3 Ultimately, the Government argues that "Defendant's attempt to assert an
4 affirmative defense is not only lacking in evidence but it has no effect in undermining
5 the probable cause for a search warrant". [ECF 652, page 10, lines 10-11.] In
6 support of this proposition the Government cites *State v. Fry*, 168 Wn.2d 1 (2010).
7 In *State v. Fry, Id.*, officers received information there was a marijuana growing
8 operation at the residence of Jason Fry. When they contacted Mr. Fry, he advised
9 them he had a medical prescription for marijuana and his wife produced
10 documentation titled "Medical Marijuana Authorization". After hearing arguments
11 on Mr. Fry's motion to suppress, the court concluded the warrant supported probable
12 cause to search based upon the strong odor of marijuana and other facts described in
13 the telephonic affidavit.
14

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16 The circumstance presented here is the agents knew, or should have known, the
17 marijuana was authorized under Washington law and refused to provide the
18 Magistrate with that information.

19 It is clear that the decision to seek a search warrant, and the search warrant
20 itself, was based on the fact of the agents observations of the allegedly illegal
21 marijuana grow. Although the affiant mentions multiple firearms were also observed,
22 the affiant admits that Mr. Zambrano was a legal permanent resident and
23 consequently allowed to possess firearms. The affiant fails to inform the Magistrate
24 the only "firearms" observed were actually a pellet gun rifle and a shotgun.
25

26 For the first time in the history of these proceedings the Government admits
27 that the affiant falsely stated in the affidavit for the search warrant that Juan
28 Zambrano was identified by two cooperating defendants who testified before the
29

1 Grand Jury as a member of this drug trafficking organization who was identified as a
2 backpacker. The entire statement is false. (1) No cooperating defendant has ever
3 identified Juan Zambrano as a member of this drug trafficking organization. (2) No
4 cooperating defendant has identified Juan Zambrano as a backpacker and testified to
5 that fact before the Grand Jury.

6 These statements are made to support the Government's position that sometime
7 in the past Mr. Zambrano engaged in criminal conduct. The affiant then goes on to
8 support the credibility of the two nonexistent cooperating defendants by advising the
9 Magistrate the cooperating defendants pled guilty and agreed to cooperate in
10 exchange for a reduced sentence.

11 In fact, no cooperating defendant testified before the Grand Jury regarding Juan
12 Zambrano.

13 Mr. Zambrano submits that if the false information is omitted and the omitted
14 information included in the affidavit, the search warrant for the search of the
15 residence at [REDACTED], Benton City, Washington was unlawful.

16 DATED this 27th day of February, 2018.

17 Presented by: *Smith Law Firm*

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21 /s/ RICHARD A. SMITH
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify under penalty of perjury of the laws of the State of Washington that on February 27, 2018, I electronically filed the foregoing with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF System which will send notification of such filing to the following:

Stephanie A. Van Marter, Assistant United States Attorney.

/s/ Lugene M. Borba

LUGENE M. BORBA